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**Description:**

- References and full-text articles to, among other things, **guidelines, systematic reviews, HTA reports**
- Free
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**Question**

What are the effects of **game-based learning (gamification)** on motivation in **university students**?

**Search element / PICO**

**Population (P):** university students

**Intervention (I):** game-based learning

**Study design (S):** systematic review

**Search**

- Click on the three lines in the top left corner and select **Advanced search**.
- Combine synonyms within the same search element with OR, and create parentheses around them.
- Different search elements are automatically combined with AND at spaces.
- Put phrases in quotation marks ("university students").
- Searches anywhere in the text. Type allintitle: in front of the search terms to match only in the title (remember the lowercase a).
- You can also omit the search element for study design (S), and narrow the search results to Review articles on the left side.
- Consider narrowing down to relevant publication years

**Search (P) AND (I) AND (S):** ("higher education" OR "university student" OR "university students") (game OR games OR gamification) ("systematic review")

**A possible answer**

Khaldi, A., Bouzidi, R. & Nader, F. (2023). Gamification of e-learning in higher education: a systematic literature review. *Smart Learning Environments*, 10(1), 10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40561-023-00227-z>